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Chem. 121, Sect 012, Quiz 1

Fall, 2012, 50 points

1. Write Lewis structures for the following compounds. Assign formal charges, if any, to the correct atom(s). Show all unpaired electrons and also show all possible resonance structures. (10 pts.) (a) C_2H_5NO (b) $CH_3CO_2^{-1}$ (10 pts)

3. Write structural formulas for all the constitutional isomers of C₄H₉Cl

4. In Lab 2, the separation of an unknown mixture, one student had the three unknowns pictured below. He dissolved them in 30 mL *t*-butyl methyl ether and poured the solution containing all three compounds into his separatory funnel. (a) In step 1 he made a mistake. He used 1.5 M NaOH (pKa H₂O 15.7) instead of sodium bicarbonate (Na⁺ OCO₂H, pKa HOCO₂H 6.2). Show all reaction(s) that may have occurred in this step (b) In step 2, he added sodium bicarbonate and shook the separatory funnel as in step 1. Show any reactions that may have occurred in this step. (c) In step 3, he added 3.0 M aqueous HCl (pKa H₃O⁺ -1) and shook the flask. Show any reaction(s) that may have occurred in this step. (d) His unknown in step 1 had a melting point of 88 - 118°C. Was this a pure compound? Explain briefly.