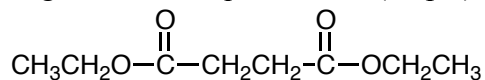
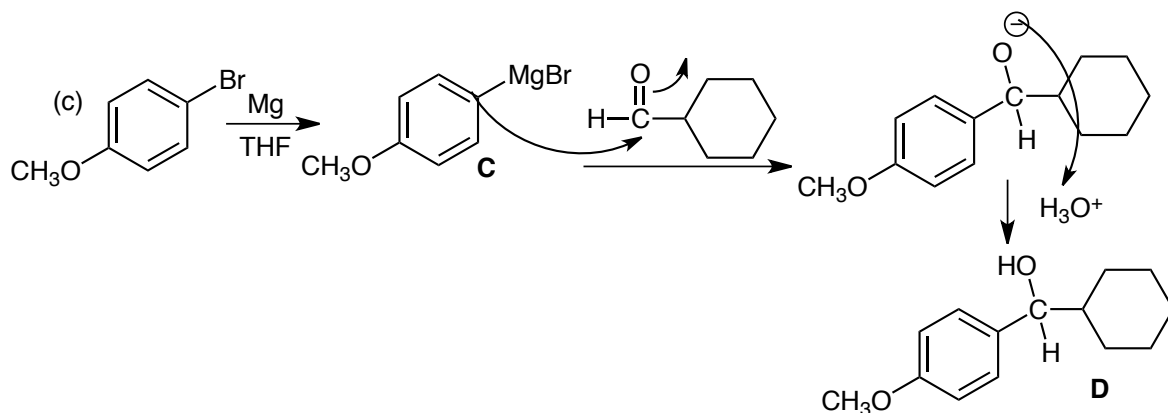
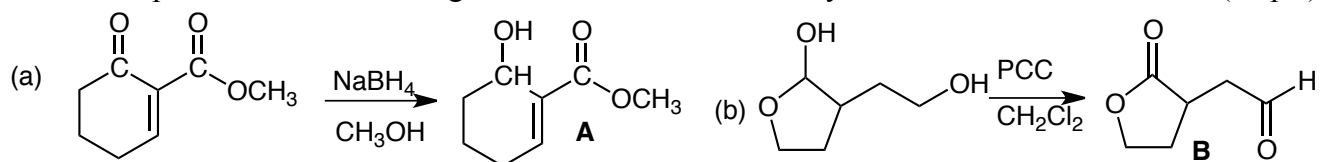


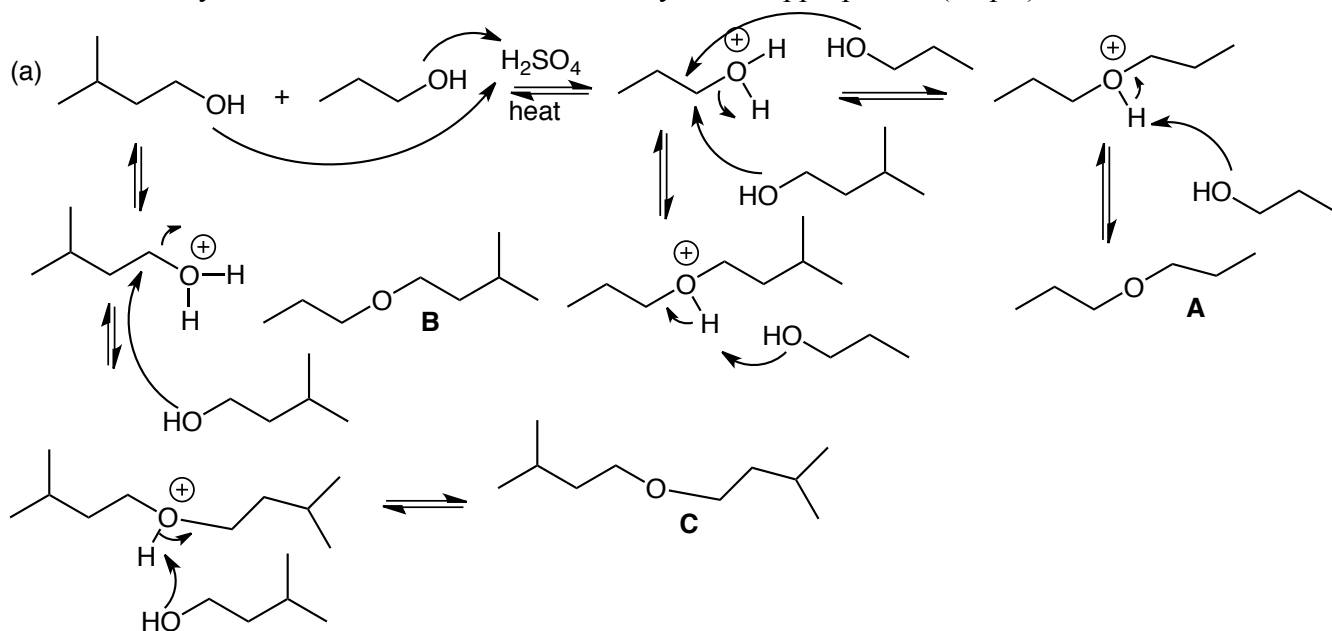
1. Identify the following molecule: formula ($C_8H_{14}O_4$); IR: 1745 cm^{-1} ; $^1\text{H NMR}$: δ 1.2, 6H, triplet; 2.2, singlet, 4H, 3.8, quartet, 4H. (10 pts)

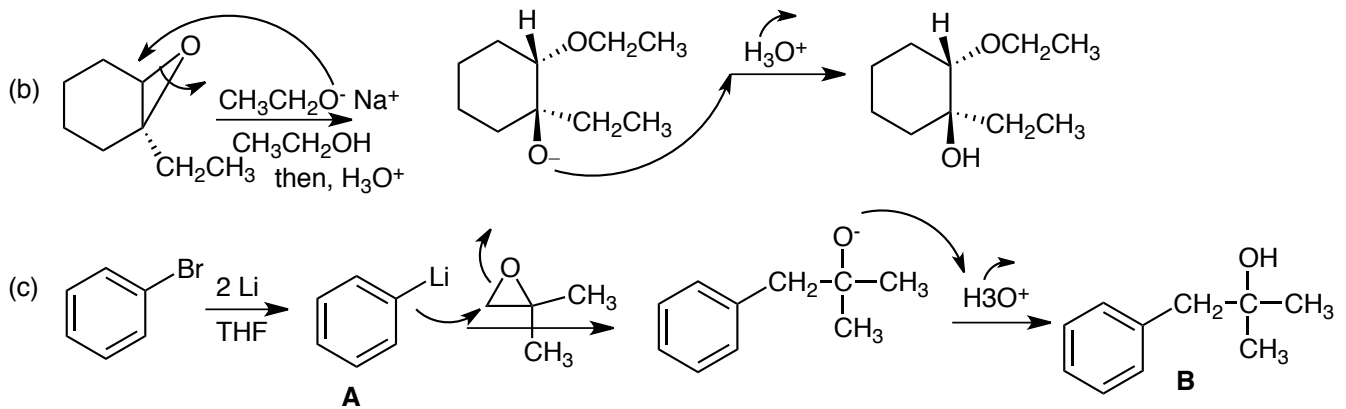


2. Give the product of the following reactions. It is not necessary to show the full mechanism. (30 pts)

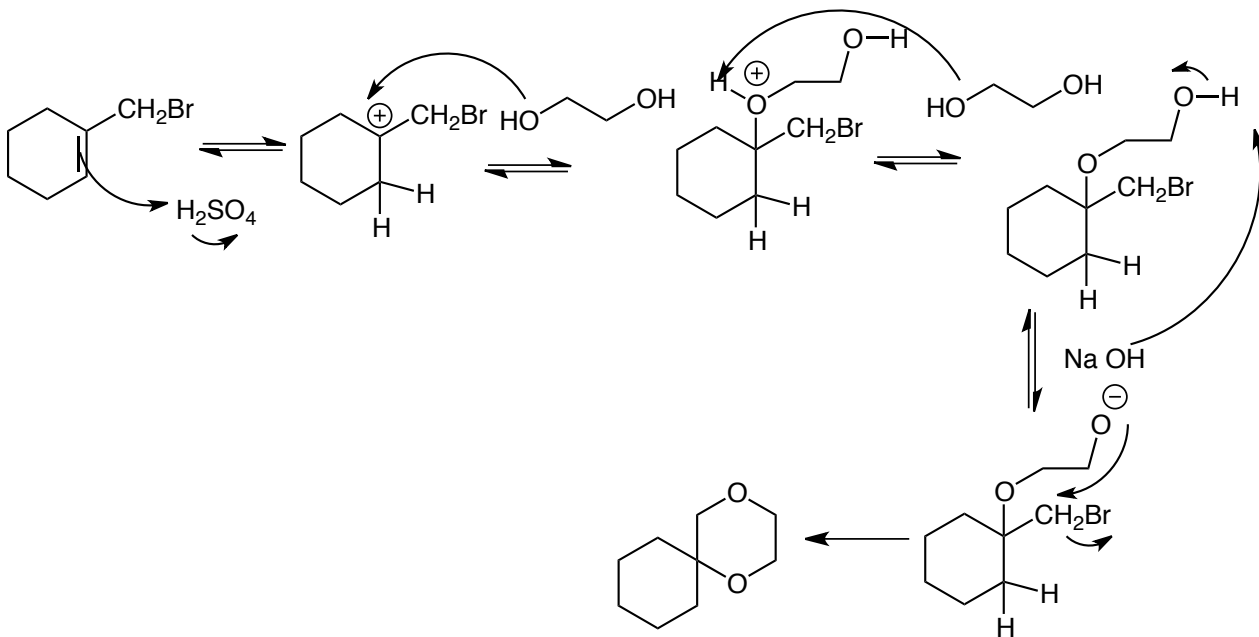


3. For the following reactions, give the product(s) and the complete reactions mechanisms by which they are formed. Pay careful attention to stereochemistry where appropriate. (30 pts)





4. Show how the following transformation occurs, giving all the steps of the mechanism including all intermediates. (10 pts)



5. Synthesize **two** of the following three molecules as shown. For extra credit do all three. (20 pts)

